español 1

Capítulo 5A: Una fiesta de cumpleaños

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| **To talk about family members** | |
| Grandparents | Los abuelos |
| Grandfather | El abuelo |
| Grandmother | La abuela |
| Husband, wife | El esposo, la esposa |
| Brothers; brother(s) and sister(s) | Los hermanos |
| Brother | El hermano |
| Sister | La hermana |
| Stepbrother | El hermanastro |
| Stepsister | La hermanastra |
| Children; sons | Los hijos |
| Son | El hijo |
| Daughter | La hija |
| Parents | Los padres (papás) |
| Father | El padre (papá) |
| Mother | La madre (mamá) |
| Stepfather | El padrastro |
| Stepmother | La madrastra |
| Cousins | Los primos |
| (Male) cousin | El primo |
| (Female) cousin | La prima |
| Uncles; aunt(s) and uncle(s) | Los tíos |
| Uncle | El tío |
| Aunt | La tía |
| **To discuss and compare ages** | |
| How old is/are \_\_\_\_? | ¿Cuántos años tiene(n) \_\_\_\_? |
| He/she is/they are \_\_\_\_ (years old). | Tiene(n) \_\_\_\_años. |
| Older | Mayor *pl.* mayores |
| Younger | Menor *pl.* menores |
| **To talk about people** | |
| Person | La persona |
| **To name animals** | |
| Cat | El gato |
| Dog | El perro |
| **To discuss what someone likes** | |
| He/she likes/loves | (A + *person*) le gusta(n)/ le encanta(n) |
| **To describe activities at parties** | |
| To open | Abrir |
| To celebrate | Celebrar |
| To decorate | Decorar |
| Decorations | Las decoraciones |
| To videotape | Hacer un video |
| Video | El video |
| To prepare | Preparar |
| To break | Romper |
| To take photos | Sacar fotos |
| Photo | La foto |
| Camera | La cámara |
| **To discuss celebrations** | |
| Birthday | El cumpleaños |
| Happy birthday! | ¡Feliz cumpleaños! |
| Candy | Los dulces |
| Flower | La flor *pl.* las flores |
| Balloon | El globo |
| Light | La luz *pl.* las luces |
| Cut-paper decorations | El papel picado |
| Cake | El pastel |
| Piñata | La piñata |
| Gift, present | El regalo |
| **Other useful words** | |
| Who, that | Que |
| Only | Solo |

Gramática

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| To indicate possession or relationship  Tener *to have* | |
| Tengo | Tenemos |
| Tienes | Tenéis |
| Tiene | Tienen |

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| --- | --- |
| Possessive adjectives | |
| Mi(s) my | Nuestro(s), nuestra(s) our |
| Tu(s) your | Vuestro(s), -vuestra(s) all of yours (plural) |
| Su(s) your (formal), his, her, its | Su(s) all of yours, their |