español 1

Capítulo 6B: ¿Cómo es tu casa?

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| **To talk about where someone lives** |
| Close (to), near | Cerca (De) |
| Far (from) | Lejos (de) |
| To live | Vivir |
| **To talk about houses or apartments** |
| Apartment | El apartamento |
| Bathroom | El baño |
| Kitchen | La cocina |
| Dining room | El comedor |
| Room | El cuarto |
| Home office | El despacho |
| Stairs, stairway | La escalera |
| Garage | El garaje |
| Story, floor | El piso |
| Ground floor | La planta baja |
| Second floor | El primer piso |
| Living room | La sala |
| Third floor | El segundo piso |
| Basement | El sótano |
| **To name household chores** |
| To straighten up the room | Arreglar el cuarto |
| To help | Ayudar |
| To cook | Cocinar |
| To cut the lawn | Cortar el césped |
| To give | Dar (yo doy, tú das) |
| To feed the dog | Dar de comer al perro |
| To make the bed | Hacer la cama  |
| To wash (the car, the dishes, the clothes) | Lavar (el coche, los platos, la ropa) |
| To clean the bathroom | Limpiar el baño |
| To vacuum | Pasar la aspiradora |
| To put, place | Poner (yo pongo, tú pones) |
| To set the table | Poner la mesa |
| Chores | Los quehaceres |
| To dust | Quitar el polvo |
| To take out the trash | Sacar la basura |
| **To describe household items** |
| Clean | Limpio, -a |
| Dirty | Sucio, -a |
| **Other useful words** |
| Enough; rather | Bastante |
| Which (ones) | ¿Cuáles? |
| Money | El dinero |
| A moment | Un momento |
| What are you doing? | ¿Qué estás hacienda? |
| To receive | Recibir |
| If, whether | Si |

Gramática

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| **Affirmative *tú* commands**For regular verbs, use the *Ud./él/ella* form: |
| -ar: | Habla |
| -er: | Lee |
| -ir: | Escribe |

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| **For *hacer* and *poner:*** |
| Hacer | Haz |
| Poner | Pon |

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| **Present progressive tense**Use the present-tense forms of *estar* + the present participle to say that you are doing something right now. |
| **Present participles:** |
| -ar: | Stem + **-ando →** lav**ando** |
| -er: | Stem + **-iendo →** comie**ndo** |
| -ir: | Stem + **-iendo →** escrib**iendo** |